

Об инициативе Беларуси в области борьбы с торговлей людьми

Справочно:

Борьба с торговлей людьми является одним из приоритетных направлений деятельности Беларуси на международной арене. Наша страна занимает по этому вопросу активную позицию и выступает за необходимость принятия международным сообществом действенных мер в этой области.

В ходе Саммита глав государств и правительств в сентябре 2005 года в Нью-Йорке Президент Республики Беларусь А.Г. Лукашенко с трибуны ООН подчеркнул необходимость активизации работы по противодействию торговле людьми, особенно, по борьбе со спросом на живой товар. В развитие этой инициативы Министр иностранных дел Республики Беларусь С.Н.Мартынов во время общеполитической дискуссии на Генеральной Ассамблее ООН предложил сформировать «Глобальное партнерство против рабства и торговли людьми в XXI веке».

Главной целью «Глобального партнерства» является улучшение координации усилий всех заинтересованных сторон в сфере борьбы с торговлей людьми – международных и неправительственных организаций, стран происхождения, транзита и назначения жертв торговли людьми.

Конкретными результатами инициативы могут стать учреждение координационного органа в рамках ООН по вопросам борьбы с торговлей людьми, выработка общей стратегии ООН по противодействию торговле людьми.

В целях практической реализации этой инициативы **разработан проект белорусской резолюции «Улучшение координации усилий против рабства и торговли людьми»**, который будет представлен на 61-й сессии Генеральной Ассамблеи ООН в Третьем комитете по пункту повестки дня «Предупреждение преступности и уголовное правосудие» (ориентировочно 6 октября 2006 г.). Проект резолюции разработан белорусской стороной в тесном взаимодействии с экспертами Управления по наркотикам и преступности ООН (УНП ООН) и рассмотрен с заинтересованными делегациями государств-членов ООН в ходе неофициальных консультаций в Нью-Йорке.

Основная идея резолюции – усиление координации действий между государствами-членами, соответствующими межправительственными и неправительственными организациями и укрепление сотрудничества между ними в сфере борьбы с торговлей людьми. Резолюция призывает все заинтересованные стороны объединиться в глобальное партнерство в

целях ликвидации всех форм рабства и торговли людьми, а также защиты и оказания помощи жертвам эксплуатации.

В резолюции содержится просьба к Генеральному секретарю ООН создать Межучрежденческую рабочую группу по торговле людьми (далее - МРГТЛ) с участием заинтересованных государств, соответствующих учреждений, фондов и программ ООН, Международной организации по миграции, Интерпола и других международных межправительственных организаций; уполномочить Заместителя Генерального секретаря ООН – Исполнительного директора УНП ООН осуществлять координацию деятельности МРГТЛ (в рамках имеющихся ресурсов).

Межучрежденческая рабочая группа должна будет побуждать к деятельности в области борьбы с торговлей людьми различные учреждения, фонды и программы ООН, другие международные организации и осуществлять мониторинг этой деятельности.



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Agenda item ...

Crime prevention and criminal justice

[Belarus]: draft resolution

Improving coordination of efforts against slavery and trafficking in persons

The General Assembly,

PP1 Recalling its resolutions 55/25 of 15 November 2000, 58/137 of 22 December 2003 and other relevant General Assembly resolutions on trafficking in persons,

PP2 Also recalling ECOSOC resolution E/CN.15/2006/L.9 of 28 April 2006 and other previous ECOSOC resolutions emerged from the UN Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice on trafficking in persons,

PP3 Recalling further the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and, in particular, the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the Convention,

PP4 Welcoming the progress achieved by the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime in accordance with Article 32 of the Convention,

PP5 Recognizing that slavery and trafficking in persons is a violation of the inherent dignity, worth and human rights of a human person and continues to pose a serious challenge to humanity and requires a concerted international response,

PP6 Welcoming international cooperation in order to protect and promote the human dignity of persons exploited through trafficking and slavery and to advocate for their liberation and economic, educational and other means of support,

PP7 Welcoming the efforts of Member States, intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations in preventing and combating trafficking in persons and enhancing protection of victims of such trafficking and slavery and assisting them,

PP8 Welcoming the Report of the Special Rapporteur of the Commission of Human Rights on Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children¹,

¹ E/CN.4/2006/62

PP9 Stressing the urgent need for a comprehensive and holistic approach to the problem of trafficking in persons, including to devise, enforce and strengthen effective measures to prosecute traffickers, to prevent trafficking in persons and to protect its victims,

1. *Recognizes* that broad international cooperation between Member States, relevant intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations is essential for effective countering of the threat of trafficking in persons and *invites* them to engage in a global partnership against slavery and trafficking in persons with a view to eliminating all forms of slavery and trafficking in persons and protecting and assisting their victims;

2. *Urges* Member States, that have not done it yet, to take measures to ratify or accede to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography and to implement fully all aspects of these two instruments;

3. *Recognizes* the need to gather a better understanding of what constitutes demand and how to reduce it, *decides* to strengthen countering demand for victims of trafficking in persons and *encourages* Member States to consider adopting legislative or other measures such as educational, social or cultural measures, to discourage and reduce the demand that fosters all forms of exploitation of persons, especially women and children, that leads to trafficking ;

4. *Encourages* Member States to take all appropriate measures to promote the physical, cognitive and psychological recovery, rehabilitation and social integration of trafficked persons who have become victims of exploitation, violence, and abuse as a result of modern day slavery and trafficking;

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General to harmonize and improve coordination of efforts of the United Nations and to enhance cooperation with other international organisations with the objective of facilitating a holistic and comprehensive approach in prosecuting traffickers, preventing trafficking in persons, protecting and assisting its victims and to this end to:

a) Set up a Inter-agency Working Group on Trafficking in Persons with participation of interested Member States, relevant agencies, funds and programmes of the United Nations, International Organisation for Migration, International Criminal Police Organisation (Interpol) and other relevant international governmental organisations,

b) Entrust the Under-Secretary-General – the Executive Director of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime to coordinate, within existing resources, the activities of the Inter-agency Working Group on Trafficking in Persons,

c) Take into account the results of the future meeting on technical assistance for Member States in order to coordinate the work of agencies and bodies of the United Nations System, as well as other relevant intergovernmental organizations, pursuant to ECOSOC resolution E/CN.15/2006/L.9 of 28 April 2006;

6. *Decides* that the Inter-agency Working Group shall have the following functions:

to encourage, stimulate and monitor the activities of the agencies, funds and programmes of the United Nations, IOM, Interpol and other international organisations in order to ensure comprehensive implementation of the decisions of the General Assembly, the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice and other intergovernmental bodies on trafficking in persons,

to improve accountability and ensure transparency in activities of the agencies, funds and programmes of the United Nations, IOM, Interpol and other international organisations, IOM, Interpol and other international organisations,

to identify gaps and duplications in anti-trafficking policies and ensure effective and efficient use of existing resources, using systems already in place at the regional and national level,

to provide a platform for exchange of views, information, experiences and best practices on anti-trafficking activities for the purpose of enhancing the impact of these activities and in order to avoid unnecessary reporting of Member States to several agencies on the same subjects;

7. *Invites* Member States to provide voluntary contributions to the Coordinator of the Inter-agency Working Group in order to facilitate optimum implementation of coordination functions;

8. *Encourages* Member States to report all incidents of human trafficking and crimes addressed in the conventions and protocols mentioned hereafter, to the Coordinator of the Inter-agency Working Group, in order to provide international community with optimal support to more effectively prosecute traffickers, prevent trafficking in persons, and protect and assist its victims;

9. *Welcomes* the report of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime “Trafficking in persons: Global patterns” and *requests* the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime to continue to prepare such periodic reports and continue its efforts on establishing the database, in cooperation with the International Organisation for Migration and other members of the Inter-agency Working Group, and website on trafficking in persons subject to the availability of extra budgetary resources;

10. *Invites* the Inter-agency Working Group to provide information and contribute to the elaboration of the United Nations periodic comprehensive reports, database and website on trafficking in persons, subject to the availability of extra budgetary resources;

11. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and to the 63rd session of the General Assembly a report on the implementation of the present resolution, the elements of the draft strategy of the United Nations on prosecuting traffickers, preventing trafficking in persons and assisting and protecting its victims and the proposals on strengthening the capacities of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime for the efficient implementation of its coordination functions.